Judicial Branch

Historical Summary

OPERATING BUDGET	FY 2007	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2009
	Total App	Actual	Approp	Request	Gov Rec
BY PROGRAM					
Supreme Court	5,767,400	5,096,800	6,017,400	6,691,000	6,827,000
Law Library	521,300	507,700	522,800	583,900	543,300
District Courts	14,690,300	14,261,800	16,314,800	18,001,700	18,342,100
Magistrates Division	13,441,100	12,882,900	14,534,400	14,716,000	15,145,200
Judicial Council	113,400	113,200	113,400	113,400	113,400
Court of Appeals	1,193,500	1,212,700	1,244,200	1,794,700	1,873,900
Guardian Ad Litem Account	439,100	439,100	663,100	679,100	679,100
Snake River Basin Adjudication	863,400	836,500	942,400	928,400	954,800
Total:	37,029,500	35,350,700	40,352,500	43,508,200	44,478,800
BY FUND CATEGORY					
General	27,749,100	27,746,800	30,184,300	32,425,900	33,381,300
Dedicated	7,748,900	6,699,900	8,632,100	9,540,600	9,551,800
Federal	1,531,500	904,000	1,536,100	1,541,700	1,545,700
Total:	37,029,500	35,350,700	40,352,500	43,508,200	44,478,800
Percent Change:		(4.5%)	14.1%	7.8%	10.2%
BY OBJECT OF EXPENDITURE					
Personnel Costs	0	25,082,500	0	29,807,800	30,789,400
Operating Expenditures	0	9,349,800	0	11,634,500	11,623,500
Capital Outlay	0	314,200	0	1,192,700	1,192,700
Trustee/Benefit	0	604,200	0	873,200	873,200
Lump Sum	37,029,500	0	40,352,500	0	0
Total:	37,029,500	35,350,700	40,352,500	43,508,200	44,478,800
Full-Time Positions (FTP)	255.00	255.00	261.00	272.00	272.00

Department Description

The Judicial Branch is made up of the following programs:

- 1) The Supreme Court of Idaho is the state's court of last resort. The Court hears appeals from final decisions of the District Court, as well as from orders of the PUC and the Industrial Commission.
- 2) The Law Library is the state repository for official publications received from other states and the federal government.
- 3) The District Courts have original jurisdiction over all civil and criminal cases, and appeals from the Magistrate Division, state agencies and boards.
- 4) The Magistrate Division has jurisdiction over cases involving domestic violence, domestic relations, juvenile cases, and civil cases under \$10,000, felony preliminary hearings, criminal misdemeanors, and infractions.
- 5) The Idaho Judicial Council is empowered by statute to nominate persons to the Governor for appointment to vacancies on the Supreme Court, Court of Appeals, and District Courts and make recommendations to the Supreme Court for the removal, discipline and retirement of judicial officers.
- 6) The Court of Appeals provides another court to share the appellate caseload with the Idaho Supreme Court. The court has jurisdiction to hear and decide all cases assigned to it by the Supreme Court; except cases invoking the Supreme Court's original jurisdiction, appeals from the Industrial Commission, PUC, and death penalty cases.
- 7) Guardian Ad Litem grants are awarded to Court Appointed Special Advocate (CASA) programs to recruit, train and coordinate volunteers to act as court appointed special advocates for abused, neglected or abandoned children under the Child Protective Act.
- 8) The Snake River Basin Adjudication is a court process established to inventory all surface and ground water rights in the Snake River drainage.

Judicial Branch Agency Profile

IDAHO'S INTEGRATED COURT STRUCTURE

SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice and four Justices. Staggered terms of 6 years after non-partisan, at-large statewide election.

Original jurisdiction in:

- (1) Claims against State (advisory opinions)
- (2) Extraordinary writs

Appellate jurisdiction in:

- (1) Appeals from interim orders and final judgment in district courts
- (2) Direct appeals from certain administrative agencies

COURT OF APPEALS

Chief Judge and two Judges. Staggered terms of 6 years after non-partisan, at-large statewide election.

Jurisdiction limited to appeals from the district courts which are assigned by the Supreme Court.

DISTRICT COURTS

41 district judges presently authorized. Terms of 4 years after non-partisan election within the judicial district.

Original jurisdiction over civil and criminal cases including:

- (1) Personal injury & other civil claims
- (2) Contracts
- (3) Property Disputes
- (4) Felonies

Appellate jurisdiction:

- (1) Appeals from Magistrates Division
- (2) Appeals from state agencies and boards
- (3) Appeals from small claims departments

(indicates court to which appeals taken)

MAGISTRATE DIVISIONS

87 magistrate judges authorized. Terms: Initial 18 months upon appointment by district magistrates commission; subsequent four-year terms by county retention election.

Jurisdiction, generally;

- (1) Civil actions, i.e., personal injury, property disputes, contracts, etc., to \$10,000
- (2) Small claims
- (3) Traffic cases
- (4) Probate of decedent estates
- (5) Juvenile correction proceedings
- (6) Child protective proceedings
- (7) Misdemeanors
- (8) Arrest warrants; searches & seizures
- (9) Preliminary hearings for probable cause on felony complaints
- (10) Domestic relations

SMALL CLAIMS DEPARTMENTS

Magistrates sit for small claims.

Jurisdiction limited to civil actions up to \$3,000 over defendants within the county.

Attorneys not allowed in the trial of small claims actions.

No jury trials in small claims cases.

Judicial Branch Agency Profile

Sources of Funds

Percent FY 2007 FY 2008 FY 2009
of Total Actual Estimate Request

78% 27,746,800 30,028,200 32,425,900

1. General Fund (0001-00)

General Fund: Derived from individual and corporate income tax, sales tax, cigarette tax, beer and wine tax, liquor surcharge, kilowatt hour tax, and other miscellaneous taxes. Used for personnel, operating and capital outlay.

2. Economic Recovery Reserve (0150-00) 0% 170,000 156,100 0

Twenty-nine cents of the 57 cent per pack cigarette tax.

3. Guardian Ad Litem (0239-00) 0% 0 14,000 30,000

This fund consists of moneys transferred from the state General Fund, contributions, and interest earnings. All moneys are distributed to guardian ad litem programs within the judicial districts in the state and to pay the administrative expenses of a grant administrator selected by the Supreme Court. A guardian ad litem program is designed to recruit, train and coordinate volunteer persons to serve as guardians ad litem for abused, neglected or abandoned children.

4. ISTARS Technology (0314-00)

Funding comes from a five dollar fee on all criminal and infraction offenses, and five dollars of the filing fee and appearance fee in civil cases. Subject to appropriation, these moneys in this fund are used to support and maintain the Trial Court Automated Records System (ISTARS) technology program. ISTARS is the statewide automation of court records, information, and operations to manage judicial caseloads and timely transmission of court information to law enforcement, transportation and fish and game.

5. Drug/MH/Family Court Services (0340-00)

8% 2,777,200 3,722,900 4,732,100 e funds are subject to appropriation and are

3,370,300

Funded from a 2% surcharge from the sale of liquor. These funds are subject to appropriation and are used by the Supreme Court for the operation of drug courts and to assist children and families in the courts.

6. Guardianship Pilot Project (0341-00)

0% 37,900 276,400 276,400

Pilot project established to help design and improve the reporting and monitoring system for guardianships and conservator ships with funding coming from additional filing and reporting fees.

7. Senior Magistrate Judges (0347-00)

1% 309,900

9% 3,031,400

510,000 510,000

3,373,600

Enables the Supreme Court to purchase membership service in the Public Employee Retirement System for certain retiring magistrate judges. To capitalize this fund, civil filing fees were increased by six dollars.

8. Millennium Income (0499-00)

1% 270,000

420,000 420,000

Consists of distributions from the Idaho Millennium Fund to support youth courts and status offender services.

9. Miscellaneous Revenue (0349-00)

0% 103,500

904.000

318,500

618,500

Receipts from sales of publications and computer aided legal research.

10. Federal Grants (0348-00)

3%

1.536.100

1,541,700

Funding from federal agencies to support drug courts, drug court evaluations, among other things.

Total 100% 35,350,700 40,352,500 43,928,200

Analyst: Castro

Judicial Branch

Comparative Summary

	Agency Request			Governor's Rec		
Decision Unit	FTP	General	Total	FTP	General	Total
FY 2008 Original Appropriation	261.00	30,184,300	40,352,500	261.00	30,184,300	40,352,500
Other Appropriation Adjustments	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
FY 2008 Total Appropriation	261.00	30,184,300	40,352,500	261.00	30,184,300	40,352,500
Removal of One-Time Expenditures	0.00	(156,100)	(590,100)	0.00	(156,100)	(590,100)
Base Adjustments	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
FY 2009 Base	261.00	30,028,200	39,762,400	261.00	30,028,200	39,762,400
Benefit Costs	0.00	652,700	667,000	0.00	652,700	667,000
Inflationary Adjustments	0.00	11,000	11,000	0.00	0	0
Replacement Items	0.00	20,300	20,300	0.00	20,300	20,300
Statewide Cost Allocation	0.00	28,200	28,200	0.00	28,200	28,200
Change in Employee Compensation	0.00	241,600	245,400	0.00	1,208,000	1,227,000
FY 2009 Program Maintenance	261.00	30,982,000	40,734,300	261.00	31,937,400	41,704,900
1. Human Resource Officer & Assistant	2.00	157,800	157,800	2.00	157,800	157,800
2. Deputy Legal Counsel	1.00	112,500	112,500	1.00	112,500	112,500
3. Increased Spending Authority	0.00	0	300,000	0.00	0	300,000
4. Additional FTP in Federal Funds	4.00	2,400	2,400	4.00	2,400	2,400
5. Court Reporter Salary Adjustment	0.00	375,000	375,000	0.00	375,000	375,000
6. Increase Senior Judge Days	0.00	248,200	248,200	0.00	248,200	248,200
8. New Judge & Staff	4.00	368,000	368,000	4.00	368,000	368,000
9. Court of Appeals move to Sup. Ct. Blding	0.00	180,000	180,000	0.00	180,000	180,000
10. Increase Spending Authority	0.00	0	30,000	0.00	0	30,000
11. Additional Spending Authority	0.00	0	1,000,000	0.00	0	1,000,000
Lump-Sum or Other Adjustments	0.00	0	0	0.00	0	0
FY 2009 Total	272.00	32,425,900	43,508,200	272.00	33,381,300	44,478,800
Change from Original Appropriation	11.00	2,241,600	3,155,700	11.00	3,197,000	4,126,300
% Change from Original Appropriation		7.4%	7.8%		10.6%	10.2%

Judicial Branch

Analyst: Castro

Judiciai Branch					•
Budget by Decision Unit	FTP	General	Dedicated	Federal	Total
FY 2008 Original Appropriation					
	261.00	30,184,300	8,632,100	1,536,100	40,352,500
Other Appropriation Adjustments	5				
Reflects lump sum allocation.	0.00	0	0	0	0
Agency Request	0.00	0	0	0	0
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	0	0	0
FY 2008 Total Appropriation	264.00	20 494 200	9 622 400	1 526 100	40.252.500
Agency Request	261.00 261.00	30,184,300 <i>30,184,300</i>	8,632,100 8,632,100	1,536,100 1,536,100	40,352,500
Governor's Recommendation Removal of One-Time Expenditu		30,104,300	0,032,100	1,530,100	40,352,500
Remove funding provided for one					
Agency Request	0.00	(156,100)	(434,000)	0	(590,100)
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	(156,100)	(434,000)	0	(590,100)
Base Adjustments	0.00	(130,100)	(434,000)	<u> </u>	(390,100)
Agency Request	0.00	0	0	0	0
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	0	0	0
FY 2009 Base	0.00				<u> </u>
Agency Request	261.00	30,028,200	8,198,100	1,536,100	39,762,400
Governor's Recommendation	261.00	30,028,200	8,198,100	1,536,100	39,762,400
Benefit Costs		,,	2,100,100	.,,.	,,
with increases being covered fror Agency Request The Governor recommends fundi funding for their PERSI rate incre	0.00 ing the empl ase that wa	s included in the			
to increase the contribution rate f	or the upcor	-			
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	652,700	9,700	4,600	667,000
Inflationary Adjustments					
This inflationary adjustment is arr from the base and calculating a case a 4.79% increase over the Law Liprograms.	ustomized in	ncrease for all re	maining operating	g costs. This re	quest reflects
Agency Request	0.00	11,000	0	0	11,000
Inflationary increases are provide inflationary requests are not reco			tions such as leas	sed space costs	
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	0	0	0
Replacement Items					
Includes \$1,500 for three desk ch sixteen regular replacement desk		for three execut	tive replacement o	desks; and \$12,	800 for
Agency Request	0.00	20,300	0	0	20,300
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	20,300	0	0	20,300
Statewide Cost Allocation					
This decision unit includes adjust Management cost increases, \$20 Treasurer's fees.					
Agency Request	0.00	28,200	0	0	28,200

Governor's Recommendation

28,200

0

0.00

28,200

0

Budget by Decision Unit	FTP	General	Dedicated	Federal	Total			
Change in Employee Compensation								
Agencies were instructed to input calculator for Supreme Court Jus		ed on a 1% calc	ulator. This reque	est also reflects	a 1% salary			
Agency Request	0.00	241,600	2,800	1,000	245,400			
The Governor recommends a cor	mpensation i	increase of 5% t	o be distributed ba	ased on merit.				
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	1,208,000	14,000	5,000	1,227,000			
FY 2009 Program Maintenance								
Agency Request	261.00	30,982,000	8,210,600	1,541,700	40,734,300			
Governor's Recommendation	261.00	31,937,400	8,221,800	1,545,700	41,704,900			

1. Human Resource Officer & Assistant

The court is requesting a Human Resource Officer and an Administrative Assistant position. In the past the Court has relied on the Division of Human Resources (DHR) for staffing studies, compensations reviews, training, and support. With the elimination of DHR, the Court believes it is vital to hire the specialized human resource expertise to handle ADA and FLSA compliance, recruitment, compensation reviews, investigations, and counseling on statues, rules, policies, procedures and benefits. The Human Resources Officer salary and benefits are budgeted at \$91,200 and the Administrative Assistant's salary and benefits are budgeted at \$66,800. [Ongoing- \$154,000; One-time- \$3,300]

Agency Request	2.00	157,800	0	0	157,800
Governor's Recommendation	2.00	157,800	0	0	157,800

2. Deputy Legal Counsel

The court is requesting a new deputy legal counsel position. This individual would conduct and coordinate necessary legal research for district and magistrate judges, maintain a database of legal research and memoranda, and compile bench guides and other resources in coordination with the Judicial Education Committee. [Ongoing- \$110,000; One-time- \$2,500]

Agency Request	1.00	112,500	0	0	112,500
Governor's Recommendation	1.00	112,500	0	0	112,500

3. Increased Spending Authority

The court is requesting spending authority for miscellaneous revenues that are generated a cash balance over time from copying fees, registration and conference fees, and other fees. The funding will be used to fund the relocation of the Law Library, help pay for newly rented space, and construction costs in the Supreme Court Building. [Ongoing-\$300,000]

Analyst Comment: The Judicial Branch supports funding this request one-time, the original request was accidentally entered as ongoing but the revenues are one-time in nature.

Agency Request	0.00	0	300,000	0	300,000
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	300,000	0	300,000

4. Additional FTP in Federal Funds

The courts are requesting FTP to convert four contracted or part-time staff to full employment. The three positions will be a full-time, benefited Child Protection Analyst; a benefitted Accountant/Financial Technician; a Program Manager for the child protection grants and a full-time, benefited Program Manager for the Guardianship Pilot Project. The courts already have the funding and the spending authority, the only items being requested are FTP and some minimal one-time capital outlay for desks. [Ongoing- 3.0 FTP; One-time- \$2,400]

Agency Request	4.00	2,400	0	0	2,400
Governor's Recommendation	4.00	2,400	0	0	2,400

Analyst: Castro

375.000

Budget by Decision Unit FTP General **Dedicated Federal** Total 5. Court Reporter Salary Adjustment The court requests an additional 10% adjustment to pay court reporters that are real-time capable, and a 20% adjustment to pay court reporters that are real-time certified. Real-time capable means that the highly skilled court reporter can provide transcription in real-time. Real-time certified means a court reporter can demonstrate the highest level of competency and has passed a certification test given by the Court Reporters Board. There are currently 41 court reporters statewide, and projections indication 37 will be realtime capable and 4 could be real-time certified. This request is broken down by \$310,400 in salary, \$64,600 in benefits. [Ongoing-\$375,000] Agency Request 0.00 375.000 0 375.000

0.00

6. Increase Senior Judge Days

Governor's Recommendation

Funding is requested for additional senior judges days to resolve disputes within the time standards adopted by the Supreme Court. A cadre of well-respected, experienced senior retired judges are available to be assigned to courts where the caseload needs are the greatest, or emergency circumstances exist. This level of funding provides \$200,900 or 550 senior judge days, \$29,800 in travel, and \$17,500 for life and health insurance. [Ongoing]

375.000

0

0

Agency Request	0.00	248,200	0	0	248,200
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	248,200	0	0	248,200

8. New Judge & Staff

The courts are requesting an additional judge for the Court of Appeals as well as a court assistant and two law clerks. Since its' inception, the court of appeals has seen a 250% increase in the number of appeals filed as well as an increase in the complexity of the cases appears before the Court of Appeals. The request is broken out as follows: judge salary and benefits \$144,200; judicial assistant salary and benefits \$68,600; two law clerks salary and benefits \$137,200; travel and education \$10,000; furniture and equipment \$8,000. [On-going-\$360,000; One-time \$8,000]

Agency Request	4.00	368,000	0	0	368,000
Governor's Recommendation	4.00	368,000	0	0	368,000

9. Court of Appeals move to Sup. Ct. Bldin

The court is requesting \$140,000 to move the Court of Appeals to the space currently operated by the Law Library at the Supreme Court building located in Boise. The plan is to move the Law Library first, undergo some asbestos abatement and complete construction for offices, and then move the Court of Appeals into the space. \$40,000 is requested ongoing to cover increased rent costs for the Law Library. [Ongoing-\$40,000; One-time-\$140,000]

Agency Request	0.00	180,000	0	0	180,000
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	180,000	0	0	180,000

10. Increase Spending Authority

The court is requesting spending authority to spend the interest collected in the Guardian Ad Litem fund for FY2009.

Agency Request	0.00	0	30,000	0	30,000
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	30,000	0	30,000

11. Additional Spending Authority

Due to growth in liquor sales over the last couple years, combined with the increase in county receipts, the fiscal year revenues are exceeding the FY 2008 appropriation for the Drug, Mental Health, and Family Court Services fund. The additional spending authority will allow the court to continue to expand programs for Drug, Mental Health, and Family Court Services for the next two years before additional spending authority will need to be requested.

Agency Request	0.00	0	1,000,000	0	1,000,000
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	1.000.000	0	1 000 000

Analyst: Castro

Budget by Decision Unit	FTP	General	Dedicated	Federal	Total	
Lump-Sum or Other Adjustments	}					
The courts requests a lump sum						
among personnel costs, operating expenses, capital outlay and trustee and benefit payments. As an						
exception to state budget laws, a lump sum appropriation requires specific legislative authorization and approval per Idaho Code §67-3508(1).						
Agency Request	0.00	0	0	0	0	
Governor's Recommendation	0.00	0	0	0	0	
FY 2009 Total						
Agency Request	272.00	32,425,900	9,540,600	1,541,700	43,508,200	
Governor's Recommendation	272.00	33,381,300	9,551,800	1,545,700	44,478,800	
Agency Request						
Change from Original App	11.00	2,241,600	908,500	5,600	3,155,700	
% Change from Original App	4.2%	7.4%	10.5%	0.4%	7.8%	
Governor's Recommendation						
Change from Original App	11.00	3,197,000	919,700	9,600	4,126,300	
% Change from Original App	4.2%	10.6%	10.7%	0.6%	10.2%	